



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ХАЧЕРИТЛОВА

Имя: СОФИЯТ

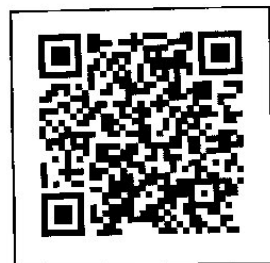
Отчество: МУХАРБИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КАБАРДИНО - БАЛКАРСКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1. a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. gambling

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~Coletta~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. It would imply that the speaker isn't influenced by others whilst determining their life purpose, the push comes ~~from~~ from within.
2. It would emphasize the inner power that the passion brings to the speaker, guiding them and keeping them energized.
3. The lack of pause when quoting famous people showcases that the idea is proven; the stressed words highlight that thought.

Task 2.

- 1) I stopped entertaining people with whom I didn't hit it off immediately. When you reach a certain level of wealth and significance in the business you can afford to be ~~more~~ more picky with your social circle.
- 2) My family plays a minor role in the business decision-making process, as the choices of big corporation CEOs affect the entire population and require professional expertise, although I still care deeply about the opinions of ~~my~~ relatives on my personal affairs.



3) I am excited to walk my offsprings through the work process and through the office ~~room~~ doors, explain the way the business machine operates and tell them about my rocky path to success. Perhaps, they will ~~give~~ gift us a bright future through technological advancements.

5) I have faced scrutiny countless times through the years, as bitter people will always have a say when you are striving to achieve something great. It doesn't fit into the capacity of their worldview. It's best to just shake it off.

4) Sustainability and ensuring the safety of our ecology has been a top priority through my career. With the help of experts in the field we make sure that all the products that we put out are environmentally friendly.

6) My advice to the youngsters is to always follow your gut. When you feel that something is off about an idea or a choice, it's probably because it is. Don't let this get to you though: it won't matter in the long run.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" is there to show the dependance of the ~~the~~ outcome on the condition stated in the first part of the sentence. Switching it with "if" would completely turn around the meaning: it would be implied that resolved conflicting priorities would lower the productivity rate, which is illogical.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern work place.

It's placed as the subject to underline the importance



of the message, and it makes the tone of the sentence serious and professional.

3. There is a ~~shift~~ global shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" is used to state that the tendency described in the sentence is common and not tied to a specific social group.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive is used to deliver the instruction clearly. It makes it obvious to tell what the specific step is when trying to achieve a certain outcome.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

This is the second conditional, since it describes an impossible situation. It implies that the technology that science has reached today gives us more opportunities in completing even the most difficult of tasks.

Task 4

- 1) A. Being unemployed ~~half~~ half of the year, Neil reached rock bottom.
- 2) A. Maggie has frequent mood swings. She often hides the roof for no apparent reason.
- 3) B. My neighbour ~~has~~ has tried to scare me with a court case concerning our land borders.
- 4) B. It had been ^{heavily} raining non-stop through the entire night.
- 5) C. If you have the ~~basic~~ basic ingredients for the recipe, you can successfully make it without some of the less important ones.



- 6) A. Tara has never been able to spend much time in the same place: she is gone again, determined to reach India the less expensive way.
- 7) D. I believe you really set off a bomb when you slipped about Ralph retiring.
- 8) A. ~~He is~~ Having spend six months in a nursing home, Simon somehow managed to ~~escape~~ escape it.
- 9) C. The current state of economy makes many people unable of taking a risk and starting their own business.
- 10) D. We'll update you ~~more~~ in case there will be other alterations in the examination specifications.

Task 5.

1. - C
2. - B
3. - E
4. - A
5. - L
6. - H
7. - K
8. - D
9. - G
10. - F

7.- K. Purpose: the purpose of a personal diary entry is to note something important, list the event of the day, or analyze one's feelings. It is aimed at the writer himself. The expression is suitable for the genre, since there are markers such as, "He can't be forgotten" and the hidden down information.

3.- E. Spoken anecdotes are for delivering a funny message to someone you're talking to. It's aimed at someone whose ~~more~~ you want to make spirits you want to bring up. The indicators are words such as, "imagine" and the usage of exclamation.



4 - A. Political speeches are to motivate the masses for a common purpose. They are aimed at a wide audience, electoral pools. The indicators are the calls for action.

6 - H. Crime thriller novels are for detective lovers, and for people who want to learn more about criminal affairs. ~~the novel~~ We can tell it's a detective story by observing the words "murderer" and "victim".

10 - F. Instruction manuals are for users of a specific product, in this case a chair that comes ~~in~~ assembled. They ~~help to make it easier~~ to figure out how to use something. They are intended for people who purchased something. We can tell it's a user manual by the consecutive actions described.

5 - L. Business news are for business owners and CEOs who want to improve the work of their company. Learning about stock market changes and other cases helps to make business decisions. ~~It~~ It becomes obvious that this is a business news article when you see typical phrases such as "The market showed X results", "traditional industries" etc.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: sentence 2.

This sentence contains a fallacy simply because it states that banning cars is the only way to solve the issues of pollution, congestion, and public safety, which it is not.



Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centers might be a highly effective way of contributing to finding the solution to these issues.

Fallacy 2: sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacious statement, since claiming that people who are ~~not~~ simply trying to make their lives easier by using personal means of transportation are inconsiderate would be absolutely incorrect.

Improved sentence: It is stated by some that driving in city centers might not be considerate of the convenience and safety of others.

Fallacy 3: sentence 5.

Explanation: This statement is fallacious due to the fact that cars are not the only thing that causes dangerous accidents or poses as a threat to pedestrians and cyclists. ~~There is~~ The risk of becoming a victim of a crime or colliding with other cyclists remains.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would effectively lower the ~~more~~ number of accidents, however, it wouldn't be ~~possible~~ possible to ensure absolute safety for people.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9.

Explanation: This statement is logically incorrect since it implies that cars are the only cause of chaos in a city centre, which is not correct.

Improved sentence: Banning cars might make the life of an average pedestrian easier, however the change in the ~~own~~ level of



comfort would be unnoticeable.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11.

Explanation: This statement is fallacious because it implies that the decision to ban cars is undeniably the best way to go when considering ~~the~~ pollution, congestion, and public safety issues. However, that is not true, because there are many ~~arguments~~ adequate arguments against the ban.

Improved ^{sentence} ~~sentence~~: The ban of cars in city centers might be a fruitful way of resolving major issues, but it has many objective arguments opposing to it.

